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The Journal of Experimental Biology, Department of Zoology,
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Experiments on living animals

The Editorial Board will not allow the publication of papers describing experimental procedures which may reasonably be presumed to have inflicted unnecessary pain, discomfort, or disturbance of normal health on living animals. Manuscripts will only be accepted if:

- 1 it is clear that the advances made in physiological knowledge justified the procedures;
- 2 appropriate anaesthetic and surgical procedures were followed;
- 3 adequate steps were taken to ensure that animals did not suffer unnecessarily at any stage of the experiment.

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