# Index

### Activin dorsoventral and anteroposterior pattering of Xenopus mesoderm: SLACK, ISAACS, JOHNSON, LETTICE, TANNAHILL AND THOMPSON 143. mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127. Adhesive preferences regulation of cell interactions: RUTISHAUSER 99. Amphibian embryo chick and frog mesoderm induction and axis formation: STERN, HATADA, SELLECK AND STOREY 151. Anterior-posterior patterning induction of Hox-2 genes by retinoic acid: DEKKER, PANNESE, HOUTZAGÉR, TIMMERMANS, BONCINELLI AND DURSTON 195 planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183. Anteroposterior specification dorsoventral and anteroposterior pattering of Xenopus mesoderm: SLACK, ISAACS, JOHNSON, LETTICE, TANNAHILL AND THOMPSON 143. Antisense oligos cytokeratin in Xenopus gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119. Archenteron pattern formation in sea urchin gastrulation: MCCLAY, **ARMSTRONG AND HARDIN 33.** Ascidian egg a gastrulation center in the ascidian egg: JEFFERY 53. Axis formation a gastrulation center in the ascidian egg: JEFFERY 53. Axon outgrowth regulation of cell interactions: RUTISHAUSER 99. Blastomere gastrulation in Fundulus: TRINKHAUS 75. Blastula mesoderm induction in Xenopus: GURDON, KAO, KATO AND HOPWOOD 137. **BMP-4** mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127 Brachvdanio rerio cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65. Brachvurv effect on mouse gastrulation and organogenesis: BEDDINGTON, RASHBASS AND WILSON 157. Cell adhesion gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. Cell cycle gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. Cell fate cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65. cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. Cell interaction cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. regulation of cell interactions: RUTISHAUSER 99. **Cell lineage** cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. Cell migration mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127. **Cell motility** gastrulation in Fundulus: TRINKHAUS 75.

Cell movement

cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65.

Cell polarity mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105. Chick embryo chick and frog mesoderm induction and axis formation: STERN, HATADA, SELLECK AND STOREY 151. Chicken blastoderm fate map with time-lapse videography: BORTIER AND VAKAET 93. Chimeric analysis Brachyury effect on mouse gastrulation and organogenesis: BEDDINGTON, RASHBASS AND WILSON 157. Cingulin mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105. Commitment cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65. Compaction gap junctions in the mouse embryo: BECKER, LECLERC-DAVID AND WARNER 113. **Connexin 43** gap junctions in the mouse embryo: BECKER, LECLERC-DAVID AND WARNER 113. Convergence and extension in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81. mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127. Cytokeratin in Xenopus gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119 Desmosome mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105. dorsal control of Drosophila dorsoventral development: THISSE AND THISSE 173. **Dorsoventral specification** control of Drosophila dorsoventral development: THISSE AND THISSE 173. dorsoventral and anteroposterior pattering of Xenopus mesoderm: SLACK, ISAACS, JOHNSON, LETTICE, TANNAHILL AND THOMPSON 143. Drosophila early mesoderm formation: LEPTIN, CASAL, GRUNEWALD AND REUTER 23. gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. role of goosecoid in gastrulation: DE ROBERTIS, BLUM, NIEHRS AND STEINBEISSER 167. **Embryonic** axis chick and frog mesoderm induction and axis formation: STERN, HATADA, SELLECK AND STOREY 151. **Embryonic stem cell** Brachyury effect on mouse gastrulation and organogenesis: BEDDINGTON, RASHBASS AND WILSON 157. Endoderm pattern formation in sea urchin gastrulation: MCCLAY, ARMSTRONG AND HARDIN 33. engrailed planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183. **Epithelial-mesenchymal interaction** convergence and extension in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND

DOMINGO 81.

# 210 Index

#### Evolution

gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. of developmental decisions and morphogenesis: RAFF 15. Explant convergence and extension in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81. Expression Brachvury effect on mouse gastrulation and organogenesis: BEDDINGTON, RASHBASS AND WILSON 157. Extension and convergence in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81. Extraembryonic fate cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65. Fate map cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65. retinoic acid and the late phase of neural induction: SHARPE 203studied with time-lapse videography: BORTIER AND VAKAET 93. Fibroblast growth factor (FGF) dorsoventral and anteroposterior pattering of Xenopus mesoderm: SLACK, ISAACS, JOHNSON, LETTICE, TANNAHILL AND THOMPSON 143. mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127. Fundulus gastrulation: TRINKHAUS 75. Gap junction in the mouse embryo: BECKER, LECLERC-DAVID AND WARNER 113. Gastrula mesoderm induction in Xenopus: GURDON, KAO, KATO AND HOPWOOD 137. Gastrulation convergence and extension in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81. dorsoventral and anteroposterior pattering of Xenopus mesoderm: SLACK, ISAACS, JOHNSON, LETTICE, TANNAHILL AND THOMPSON 143. mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127 role of goosecoid in gastrulation: DE ROBERTIS, BLUM, NIEHRS AND STEINBEISSER 167. Gastrulation center in the ascidian egg: JEFFERY 53. Gene function evolution of developmental decisions and morphogenesis: **RAFF 15**. Germ band extension early Drosophila mesoderm formation: LEPTIN, CASAL, **GRUNEWALD AND REUTER 23.** role of goosecoid in gastrulation: DE ROBERTIS, BLUM, NIEHRS AND STEINBEISSER 167. Heliocidaris evolution of developmental decisions and morphogenesis: RAFF 15. Hensen's node chick and frog mesoderm induction and axis formation: STERN, HATADA, SELLECK AND STOREY 151. Homeobox role of goosecoid in gastrulation: DE ROBERTIS, BLUM, NIEHRS AND STEINBEISSER 167. Hox genes induction of Hox-2 genes by retinoic acid: DEKKER, PANNESE, HOUTZAGER, TIMMERMANS, BONCINELLI AND DURSTON 195.

Induction convergence and extension in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81. mesoderm induction in Xenopus: GURDON, KAO, KATO AND HOPWOOD 137. Inner cell mass mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105. Integrin mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127 Interaction cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. Intercalation convergence and extension in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81. Intercellular communication mesoderm induction in Xenopus: GURDON, KAO, KATO AND HOPWOOD 137. Intercellular junction mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105. **Intermediate filament** cytokeratin in Xenopus gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119. Invagination pattern formation in sea urchin gastrulation: MCCLAY, ARMSTRONG AND HARDIN 33. Keller explants planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183. Kruppel gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. Margin cell cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65. Maternal mRNA cytokeratin in Xenopus gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119. Mesoderm cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65. cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. early Drosophila mesoderm formation: LEPTIN, CASAL, GRUNEWALD AND REUTER 23. mesoderm induction in Xenopus: GURDON, KAO, KATO AND HOPWOOD 137. pattern formation in sea urchin gastrulation: MCCLAY, ARMSTRONG AND HARDIN 33. **Mesoderm induction** and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127. chick and frog mesoderm induction and axis formation: STERN, HATADA, SELLECK AND STOREY 151. dorsoventral and anteroposterior pattering of Xenopus mesoderm: SLACK, ISAACS, JOHNSON, LETTICE, TANNAHILL AND THOMPSON 143. Midblastula transition gastrulation in Fundulus: TRINKHAUS 75. Mitosis gastrulation in Fundulus: TRINKHAUS 75. Morphogenesis convergence and extension in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81. Motility convergence and extension in Xenopus: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81. Mouse Brachyury effect on gastrulation and organogenesis: BEDDINGTON, RASHBASS AND WILSON 157.

mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105. role of goosecoid in gastrulation: DE ROBERTIS, BLUM, NIEHRS AND STEINBEISSER 167. Mouse embryo gap junctions in the mouse embryo: BECKER, LECLERC-DAVID AND WARNER 113. Muscle gene mesoderm induction in Xenopus: GURDON, KAO, KATO AND HOPWOOD 137. Mutation cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65. Neural cell adhesion molecule (NCAM) regulation of cell interactions: RUTISHAUSER 99. Neural crest gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. **Neural induction** chick and frog mesoderm induction and axis formation: STERN, HATADA, SELLECK AND STOREY 151. planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183. retinoic acid and the late phase of neural induction: SHARPE 203. Oligos cytokeratin in Xenopus gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119. Oocyte cytokeratin in Xenopus gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119. Oogenesis cytokeratin in Xenopus gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119. **Ooplasmic separation** a gastrulation center in the ascidian egg: JEFFERY 53. snail Organizer role of goosecoid in gastrulation: DE ROBERTIS, BLUM, NIEHRS AND STEINBEISSER 167. Organogenesis Brachvury effect on mouse gastrulation and organogenesis: BEDDINGTON, RASHBASS AND WILSON 157. Pattern formation chick and frog mesoderm induction and axis formation: STERN, HATADA, SELLECK AND STOREY 151. gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. in sea urchin gastrulation: MCCLAY, ARMSTRONG AND HARDIN 33. **Planar induction** planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183. Polarization a gastrulation center in the ascidian egg: JEFFERY 53. **Polysialic acid** regulation of cell interactions: RUTISHAUSER 99. **Preimplantation embryo** gap junctions in the mouse embryo: BECKER, LECLERC-DAVID AND WARNER 113. mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105. Primary mesenchyme cell(PMC) cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. **Protein synthesis** a gastrulation center in the ascidian egg: JEFFERY 53. mesoderm induction in Xenopus: GURDON, KAO, KATO AND HOPWOOD 137. Protozoa gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. Regulation of cell interactions: RUTISHAUSER 99.

## Regulator

regulation of cell interactions: RUTISHAUSER 99. Retinoic acid and the late phase of neural induction: SHARPE 203. induction of Hox-2 genes by retinoic acid: DEKKER, PANNESE, HOUTZAGER, TIMMERMANS, BONCINELLI AND DURSTON 195.

#### mRNA

cytokeratin in Xenopus gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119.

#### **RNA** isolation

induction of Hox-2 genes by retinoic acid: DEKKER, PANNESE, HOUTZAGER, TIMMERMANS, BONCINELLI AND DURSTON 195.

#### Sea urchin

cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. evolution of developmental decisions and morphogenesis: **RAFF** 15.

gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. pattern formation in sea urchin gastrulation: MCCLAY, **ARMSTRONG AND HARDIN 33.** 

#### Secondary mesenchyme cell(SMC)

cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. Selection

evolution of developmental decisions and morphogenesis: RAFF 15.

gastrulation and the evolution of development: WOLPERT 7. Signaling competence

cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. Skeletogenesis

pattern formation in sea urchin gastrulation: MCCLAY, ARMSTRONG AND HARDIN 33.

early Drosophila mesoderm formation: LEPTIN, CASAL, **GRUNEWALD AND REUTER 23.** 

#### spadetail

cell fate in the zebrafish: HO 65.

Spatial colinearity induction of Hox-2 genes by retinoic acid: DEKKER, PANNESE, HOUTZAGER, TIMMERMANS, BONCINELLI AND DURSTON 195.

Spatial information

pattern formation in sea urchin gastrulation: MCCLAY, **ARMSTRONG AND HARDIN 33.** 

Spemann's organiser

## role of goosecoid in gastrulation: DE ROBERTIS, BLUM, NIEHRS AND STEINBEISSER 167.

Spiculogenesis

cell interations in the sea urchin embryo: ETTENSOHN 43. Stem cell

chick and frog mesoderm induction and axis formation: STERN, HATADA, SELLECK AND STOREY 151.

T/T cell

Brachyury effect on mouse gastrulation and organogenesis: BEDDINGTON, RASHBASS AND WILSON 157.

**Temporal colinearity** 

induction of Hox-2 genes by retinoic acid: DEKKER, PANNESE, HOUTZAGER, TIMMERMANS,

- BONCINELLI AND DURSTON 195.
- **Tight junctions**

mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105.

# Time-lapse videography

fate map with time-lapse videography: BORTIER AND VAKAET 93.

#### Transcriptional regulation

control of *Drosophila* dorsoventral development: THISSE AND THISSE 173.

# Trophectoderm

mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105.

#### twist

control of *Drosophila* dorsoventral development: THISSE AND THISSE 173.

early *Drosophila* mesoderm formation: LEPTIN, CASAL, GRUNEWALD AND REUTER 23.

# UV irradiation

a gastrulation center in the ascidian egg: JEFFERY 53.

# Ventral furrow formation

early *Drosophila* mesoderm formation: LEPTIN, CASAL, GRUNEWALD AND REUTER 23.

# Vertical induction

planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183.

# Wnt

mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127.

#### Xenografts

fate map with time-lapse videography: BORTIER AND VAKAET 93.

#### Xenopus

- convergence and extension: KELLER, SHIH AND DOMINGO 81.
- cytokeratin in gastrulation: HEASMAN, TORPEY AND WYLIE 119.

dorsoventral and anteroposterior pattering of mesoderm: SLACK, ISAACS, JOHNSON, LETTICE, TANNAHILL AND THOMPSON 143.

induction of Hox-2 genes by retinoic acid: DEKKER, PANNESE, HOUTZAGER, TIMMERMANS, BONCINELLI AND DURSTON 195. mesoderm induction: GURDON, KAO, KATO AND HOPWOOD 137. mesoderm induction and gastrulation: SMITH AND HOWARD 127. planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183. retinoic acid and the late phase of neural induction: SHARPE 203. role of goosecoid in gastrulation: DE ROBERTIS, BLUM, NIEHRS AND STEINBEISSER 167. XIHboxl planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183. XlHbox6 planar signals in neural patterning: DONIACH 183. retinoic acid and the late phase of neural induction: SHARPE 203. Yolk syncytial layer gastrulation in Fundulus: TRINKHAUS 75. YSL transition gastrulation in Fundulus: TRINKHAUS 75. Zebrafish cell fate in the zebrafish; HO 65. **ZO-1** 

mouse early embryo differentiation: FLEMING, JAVED AND HAY 105.

#### Zygotic gene

control of *Drosophila* dorsoventral development: THISSE AND THISSE 173.