



Corresponding authors based in the countries listed below will be granted a full waiver upon application.

**Developing Countries List 2020** [classified by the World Bank as low-income or lower-middle-income, based on its gross national income (GNI) per capita]

Afghanistan	Kiribati	Syrian Arab Republic
Algeria	Korea, Dem People's Rep.	Tajikistan
Angola	Kyrgyz Republic	Tanzania
Bangladesh	Lao PDR	Timor-Leste
Benin	Lesotho	Togo
Bhutan	Liberia	Tunisia
Bolivia	Madagascar	Uganda
Burkina Faso	Malawi	Ukraine
Burundi	Mali	Uzbekistan
Cabo Verde	Mauritania	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Vietnam
Cameroon	Moldova	West Bank and Gaza
Central African Republic	Mongolia	Yemen, Rep.
Chad	Morocco	Zambia
Comoros	Mozambique	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep	Myanmar	
Congo, Rep.	Nepal	
Côte d'Ivoire	Nicaragua	
Djibouti	Niger	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Nigeria	
El Salvador	Pakistan	
Eritrea	Papua New Guinea	
Eswatini	Philippines	
Ethiopia	Rwanda	
Gambia, The	São Tomé and Príncipe	
Ghana	Senegal	
Guinea	Sierra Leone	
Guinea-Bissau	Solomon Islands	
Haiti	Somalia	
Honduras	South Sudan	
India	Sri Lanka	
Kenya	Sudan	