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Corresponding authors based in the countries listed below will be granted a full waiver upon application.

Developing Countries List 2020 [classified by the World Bank as Low-income or Lower-middle-income, based on its gross national income (GNI) per capita]

Afghanistan	India	Solomon Islands
Algeria	Indonesia	Somalia
Angola	Iran, Islamic Rep	South Sudan
Bangladesh	Kenya	Sri Lanka
Belize	Kiribati	Sudan
Benin	Korea, Dem People's Rep.	Syrian Arab Republic
Bhutan	Kyrgyz Republic	Tajikistan
Bolivia	Lao PDR	Tanzania
Burkina Faso	Lesotho	Timor-Leste
Burundi	Liberia	Togo
Cabo Verde	Madagascar	Tunisia
Cambodia	Malawi	Uganda
Cameroon	Mali	Ukraine
Central African Republic	Mauritania	Uzbekistan
Chad	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	Vanuatu
Comoros	Mongolia	Vietnam
Congo, Dem. Rep	Morocco	West Bank and Gaza
Congo, Rep.	Mozambique	Yemen, Rep.
Côte d'Ivoire	Myanmar	Zambia
Djibouti	Nepal	Zimbabwe
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Nicaragua	
El Salvador	Niger	
Eritrea	Nigeria	
Eswatini	Pakistan	
Ethiopia	Papua New Guinea	
Gambia, The	Philippines	
Ghana	Rwanda	
Guinea	Samoa	
Guinea-Bissau	São Tomé and Príncipe	
Haiti	Senegal	
Honduras	Sierra Leone	